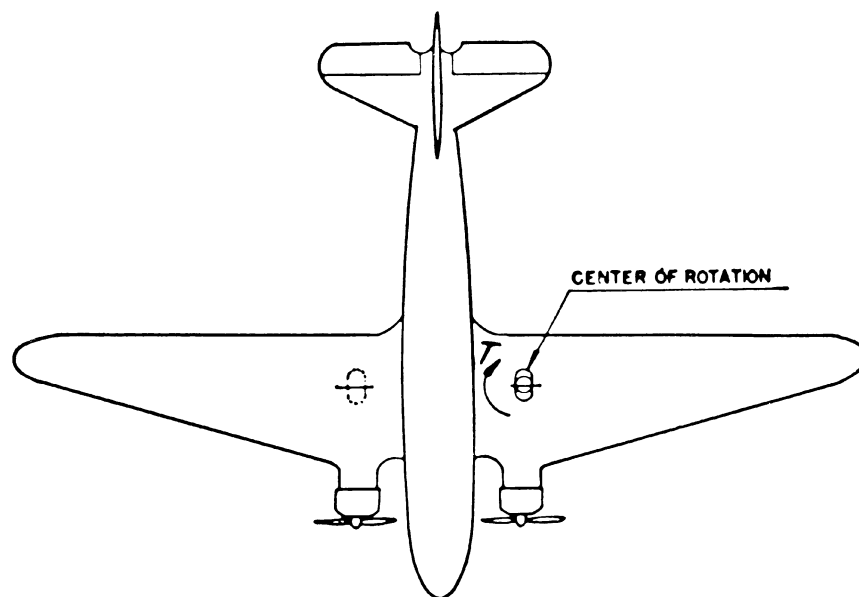


FIGURE 8—Pivoting, nose or tail wheel type.



$V_N$  and  $V_M$  are static ground reactions. For tail wheel type the airplane is in the three point attitude. Pivoting is assumed to take place about one main landing gear unit.

